

LEARNING FROM THE EARLY STAGES OF THE HOLOCAUST

TEACHER RESOURCE SHEET

PHOTO CAPTIONS

Please note that a worksheet number appears after each photograph caption. Teachers and students may enter this number into the search bar of the Museum's online Photo Archives at ushmm.org/research/collections/search/php to learn more about the photo as well as access links to similar images and topics.

An SA picket stands in front of the Jewish-owned Tietz department store wearing a boycott sign that reads "Germans defend yourselves; don't buy from Jews!" April 1, 1933. [Photograph #11300] USHMM,

COURTESY OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATOR, COLLEGE PARK



The sign reads "The City of Hersbruck. This lovely city of Hersbruck, this wonderful spot on earth, was created only for Germans and not for Jews. Jews are therefore not desired here." May 4, 1935. [Photograph #86302] USHMM, COURTESY OF HANS CHERNEY



Three Jewish businessmen are paraded down Bruehl Strasse in central Leipzig, carrying signs that read "Don't buy from Jews; Shop at German stores!" 1937. [Photograph #20210] USHMM, COURTESY OF WILLIAM BLYE



Austrian Nazis and local residents look on as Jews are forced to get on their hands and knees and scrub the pavement. Spring 1938. [Photograph #03741] USHMM, COURTESY OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS

ADMINISTRATOR, COLLEGE PARK



View of Nuernberger Tor, one of the entrances to the University of Erlangen, on top of which a banner has been placed stating that Jews are not desired there. November 10, 1938. [Photograph #04366] USHMM,

COURTESY OF STADTARCHIVE UND STADTMUSEUM ERLANGEN



A page from an antisemitic coloring book featuring a portrait of a Jew drawn by the German caricaturist known as Fips. Ca. 1933–39.

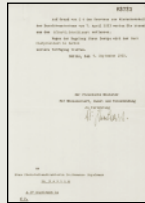
[Photograph #42034] USHMM, COURTESY OF SALO KLUGER

To learn more, please see the *Additional Translations sheet*.



Letter notifying Dr. Susanne Engelmann that she has been dismissed from her teaching position in compliance with the Civil Service Law of April 7, 1933. September 9, 1933. [Photograph #98629] USHMM, COURTESY OF

PETER ENGELMANN



A Jewish gentleman and his daughter cross the Stuttgarter Strasse bridge in Ulm, where a sign states “Jews are not desirable in Ulm.”

Ca. 1937. [Photograph #57854] USHMM, COURTESY OF TRUDY ISENBERG



A dog lies on a park bench that states “Only for Aryans.” March 1938.

[Photograph #63705] USHMM



Nazi propaganda poster advertising a special issue of *Der Stuermer* on “Rassenschande” (race pollution). Ca. 1935. [Photograph #32615] USHMM,

COURTESY OF DEUTSCHES HISTORISCHES MUSEUM GMBH

To learn more, please see the *Additional Translations sheet*.



Germans pass by the broken shop window of a Jewish-owned business that was destroyed during *Kristallnacht*. November 10, 1938.

[Photograph #86838] USHMM, COURTESY OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS

ADMINISTRATON, COLLEGE PARK



On the morning after *Kristallnacht*, local residents watch as the Ober Ramstadt synagogue is destroyed by fire. November 10, 1938.

[Photograph #04468] USHMM, COURTESY OF TRUDY ISENBERG



ADDITIONAL TRANSLATIONS



A page from an antisemitic coloring book featuring a portrait of a Jew drawn by the German caricaturist known as Fips. [Photograph #42034]

The caption at the bottom of the page asks “Do you know him?” In the upper left-hand corner is the der Sturmer logo featuring a Star of David superimposed over a caricature of a Jewish face. The caption under the star states that “without a solution to the Jewish question, there will be no salvation for mankind.”



Nazi propaganda poster advertising a special issue of Der Stuermer on “Rassenschande” (race pollution). [Photograph #32615]

The text says “Race Pollution. Since 1923, Julius Streicher has enlightened the public about race pollution. In 1933, the Fuehrer declared race pollution a crime, punishable by imprisonment. Nevertheless, thousands of race crimes continue to be committed in Germany by Jews. What is race pollution? Why did the Fuehrer

proclaim the Nuremberg Laws? Why do Jews systematically and in massive numbers, commit racial crimes against German women? What are the consequences of race pollution for the German maiden?